



Relaciones entre la agenda estatal y el reclutamiento de trabajadores marítimos en el Brasil del siglo XIX

Relations between the state agenda and the recruitment of maritime workers in 19th century Brazil

Thiago de Oliveira Aguiar

fZ[SyázháL2 Y S]Aá

G` [hW[VSV8WWS^WD]a9 dS` VVa Eg^1 4dSd^

DWwUj` , #` g^1a S` S#
3bcdISUj` , #` @ah[W TdW` S#
BgT^1USUj` , #` 8WdW` S` SS

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Resumen: 7^Sdãg'a f[WWa_a aTW]ha Vdçg[dk bdWWSd SYg` Se dW]a` W` SUUS VWS SWWS YgTW S_ WIS^ WW ;_ bW]a TdE^Va bdaUgbSVSWadS` [lSdW7eSv` S]a` S`S bSf[dWSebdUf[SeWS^eS_ [Wfal dWg]S_ [Wfa kWgSvdV WWSdæeg^WæcgWafgh]W` W`S_ [dS WSe [e]fg]a` W` _ [1fSdãS`a` Sdã W]a` f]mfa aUZaUW]eSž

Palabras clave: 3bdW[UW 3^1eS_ [Wfal DWg]S_ [Wfal F dSISSvadWž

Abstract: Vdç[UWS]_ efaVdçgæS` VbdW]fa` VdW]fa` e STagf fZWYahW`_ WIS^ SWWS aX fZW4dI [1S` 7_ b]dV Uá` UW Wi [fZadS` [1` YfZWS]a` S`efSWSeWa` bSf[UW aXW]e`_ W] dWg]f_ W] S` V` XS` [Y aX]sdage egTW]e i Za i W] fZV]YZfaX_ [1fSdã [e]fg]a` efZdãgYagf fZW V]ZfW]ZUWfgkUá` f]mž

Keywords: 3bdW[UW 7^ 1e`_ W]dWg]f_ W]I adWž

EL CONTEXTO OCHOCENTISTA EN BRASIL

3` a` Sdã W]eYa J ; J l g` S WSe bdaT`W Y [USe STadSVSe bad`æe Z]efad[SVadW`WW ;_ bW]a TdE^Va /#` Sž#`*` +f]g`W]W]S W]dWg]S_ [Wfa`#ž
7^fW]S]aTd [bg`æaT]dV]aVal W`æbW]a VæWcgW]_ bW]a TdE^Va eW]a W]gW]a W]a` [Ufae Uá` hW] æeW]Sd]i` W]B`S]S]SeLá_ aW`Se dW]g]VSebah` [U]S`W]aUgd]VSeWfdWæS] æe#`%` k#`&`l W`S_ Svá BW]a Va W]dW]U]S`%`k` S9g`W]S W]B]S]Yg]Sž
E]` W]T]S]a] W]W]S W]dW]g]S_ [Wfa W]eYa J ; J W4dE^W]a` W]S]S_ T]ä` Uá` afdeW]eUg]a` W] W]W]S]a` S`W]U]hfgV]k W]cb]a b]k]W]a W]W]S]a`Ž S]i` lcgW]a_ W]i S]S]f[U]g]S]dW]a` _ S]kadä` X]de S]bS]f[dW]eW]g` Va DW]S]a`/#`&` Ž#`*`+f]ž
? aW] [lSdã` S]a` S`l S]dæW] fäd [aegf[l]S]væbad`SeSg]ad]S]W]_ [1fS]dã S]bW]eS]dW]X]d` Se W]dW]g]U]g]S]dW]eW]S W]dW]g]S_ [Wfa W] XS]W]g]U]g]S]W]S3d` S]S]k]W]7`ädU]fažG` a` W]æebg` fae W]W]S]S]W]S]X]g]S]U]S]i` W]Se5a` b]S] e W]B]bdW]U]W]W] S]d` W]a [e]fg]a` W]W]a`d` S]i` W]W] _ S]d` W]æcgW]a]h]S` W`S3d` S]S@S]a` Sž



LAS LEYES QUE DIERON ORIGEN A LAS COMPAÑÍAS DE APRENDICES DE MARINERO⁵

7^6 WWA ;_ bWS^ § SZ "%WWS&WwUfgTdWW#') (UuM Vae [efgUa` WcgWgWa eVg` [dS` S`
 'S WfgUfgd [efgUa` S`WWS 3d` SVS @SUa` S`4d`WMS WW;_ bWfa, 'SeLá_ bSi eSe W3bdW[UW`W`
 _ Sd` WbeWES fS5SfSd` SkBW`S` Tgláz3` TSeeVg` SdS` SafdSe#([efgUa` WUUSVeVgd` fWS`
 eVg` VS_ [fSVWV`YaJ;J Hú` 'SX` Uj` W`gb`[dSe` WU[SVW`W`W`W`W` S`WWSX`W`S` S`S`WWS`abaLSz`
 >S 5a_ bSi eSe W3bdW[UW`W`? Sd` Wá WMS` fS 5SfSd` S 5SfSd` S eVg` S`UgSdS [efgUj` ` W`
 WMS` IS UMS` bad`S 3d` SVS W 4d`1 SbdM`W`a S` fW`ad` W`WWS 5a_ bSi eSe W3bdW[UW`W`S`
 bdaH` U`SWD`[a W`S` W`a W`#`&`I eVg`[S bad`Se WBSd`k 4SZ`[SW`#`' 'z7^WUW`a W`#`') I d` Sv`
 bad`aeá3` fi` [a ESd`[S` Wfa` UW` [[fca keU`MS`da W`W`eSva W`Wae@W`U`ae WWS? Sd` S` f`da e[VW`
 Sd`g`aecg`W`bd`MS` 'SadS` [ISUj` ` WWS` g`MS` [efgUj` ` z`

>aeVaeBd` W`eSd`g`ae W`W`W`W`a e`W`W`S` S`S`W`fg`U`fg`d` W`d`g`[S`W`S`5a_ bSi eSe`S`U`g`S`^W`S`
 ad`W`S`e`W`W`W`e`Y`g`[W`V`ad`W` U`a_ S` VS` fW`US`b`f`Y` fW`[W`V`a` b`d` W`[W`[W`W`W`S`3d` SVS`f` fW`[W`V`
 /b`d` W`a eVg` V`a`f`U`a` [eS`d`ae W`W`U`S`E`W`U`S`E`W`U`S` W`_ S`W`f`d`[a` f`d` S`W`f`d`[a` Y`g`S`d`S` W`_ S`W`f`d` W`
 'SeSd` Sd` Sd` W`e`W`S`e`V`g`b`W`ad`k` `S`_ W`MS`bd`W`[U`W`W` Sd` W`z`

>S [fW`Uj` ` WWS 3d` SVS`W`S`T`W`S`d`S` Vad`[W`fae`S`bd`W`[U`W`S` g`S`_ W`f`W`V`e`g`e`L`a_ bSi eSe`z`7` W`U`S`e`
 W`S`b`daH` U`S`W`S` fS5SfSd` S`I`W`W`U`S`S`d`g`a` [V`[S`T`S`c`g`V`S`5a_ bSi eSe`W`3`bd`W`[U`W`W`ad`S` [IS`S`W`
 Vae`V`h`[d`a` W`z`7`^b`d` W`a`g`[U`S`V`a` g` fa`S`S`5`S`b`[f`S` e`W`W`ae`B`g`W`fae`W`S`B`daH` U`S`W`S`U`S`b`[f`S`16` W`W`a`
 /Zak`8`ad`S` í`ba`[efi`W`e`V`g` V`a`l`á_ e`W`W`V`S`U`g`V`S`b`ad`g`S`d`S`W`V`S`y`g` S`z`

7^Sd`g`a` U`g`S`d`a` b`d`MS` 'Seg`Tad`[` SUj` ` W`U`a` S` VS` fW`W`S`5a_ bSi eSe`W`3`bd`W`[U`W`S`^U`S`b`f`Y` W`
 'ae`B`g`W`fae`W`S`B`daH` U`S`z`7`e`S`af`d`[` efgUj` ` f`g`h`g` b`S`W`U`g`d`W`W`^ae`W`S`f`W`W`S`5`S`e`>W`e`S`f`[`S`
 W`W`_ b`W`a` W`S`V`a`S`S`W`W`#`&`z`Se`U`S`b`[f`S` e`S`I`Seg`h`M`f`W`S` ` W`W`MS`U`g`S`^ba`[U`S` S`S`1` [d`W`U`[a` Sd`
 'SeLá` V`[U`a` W`W`fg`U`fg`d`W`W`W`ae`b`g`W`ad` [ba` W`V`W`e`SUj` ` bWS`^bad`Se`S`f`S`e`W`W`d`Y` e`f`a`_ S`d`[` al`
 [d`W`U`[a` S`d`k`SV` [[f`d`d`X`d`e`S`^a` S`d`a` W`S`U`a`f`S`k`bad` `I`d`W`e`f`d`S`^ae`[` V`h`V`g`a`e`c`g`W`g`h`[W`S` e`g`
 f`d`S`I`S`a` d`V`[U`a` S`V`a` L`a` W`_ W`[a`_ S`d`[` a`z`7` W`U`S`e`a` W`S`e`5a_ bSi eSe`W`3`bd`W`[U`W`W`a`L`a` e`W`[d`Y`S`
 S`^ae` [i`ae`U`S`S`U`W`W`d`S`I`S`S`d` W`W`U`d` c`g`W`a` f`g`h`[W`S` ` [Y`o` b`d`T`W`S`W`S`g`V`c`g`W`_ b`[V`W`S`U`S`d`MS`
 W`W` Sd` W`z`

7^ WUW`a` W`#`') Td` VS` baLS [X`d` SUj` ` e`a`T`d`W`W`X`g` U`a` S`_ [W`fa` W`S` [efgUj` ` `S`S`1`
 b`d` U`b`S`^ W`f`W`ad`c`g`W`a` S`T`ad`S`e`b`W`fae`d`W`[U`a` S`V`ae`L`a` 'Se`d`W`S`e`W`W`e`f`d`[` S`d`g`[` S`W`W`ae`Y`h`W`
 S`bd`W`[U`W`k`^ae`V`e`bae`f`[`haec`g`W`e`g`[`[I`S` W`SeLá_ bSi eSe`b`S`d`S`U`S`b`[f`S`d`S`^ae`_ W`ad`W`E`[` W`T`S`d`a`l`W`W`
 ó`f`_ a`S`d`g`a` W`W`W`U`W`a` e`V`S`U`W`W`U`J`S`S`af`d` W`U`W`a` W`W`S`#`z` #I`W`W`&`W`W`W`a` W`#`' ` z`

7e`V`ó`f`_ a`Z`S`T`S` U`U`V`a` S`5a_ bSi eSe`W`3`bd`W`[U`W`W`? Sd` W`a` W`W`S`d`[` S`e`V`g` VS` W`W;_ b`W`a`
 T`d`e`[`W`a`k`W`á`Z`S`k`&`S`d`g`a`e`c`g`W`W`S`^S` W`W`S` W`S`_ Y`e`S`b`ab`[S`V`W`X`g` U`a` S`_ [W`fa` W`S` [efgUj` ` z`

3`Y`g` aeSd`g`aeL`a` U`W` [W`W`S`^W`U`W`a` W`#`'` e`f`W`S`f`[S`a` f`V`SeLá_ a`b`ó`T`[a`_ W`S` W`e`MS` IS`
 k`U`S`f`[ae`z`7`^b`d` W`f`W`S`W`U`g`W`[i` `I`W`b`ó`T`[a`_ W`S`W`W`S`e`L`a`_ bSi eSe`e`V`g`W`W`W`W`^ae`S`d`g`ae`*I`
 +k`#`z`7`e`a`e`f`d`e`S`d`g`ae`^S`_ S` 'S`S`f`W`Uj` ` b`S`d`W`W`W`fae`_ b`ad`S` f`W`z`7`^b`d` W`a` e`V`W`W`S`^W`X`c`g`W`
 W`S`_ S`U`a` S`[I`SUj` ` k`V`e`[U`b`[` S`W`W`ae`X`f`g`d`e`_ Sd` W`e`z`7`^e`V`g` V`a`_ W`U`a` S`S`e`V`W`W`U`S`e`W`S`U`S`d`MS`
 W`W`U`S`^ W`f`W`W`X`g`W`a` X`e`L`a` W`W`ae`_ Sd` W`e`d`S`Y`a` W`U`e`[h`a` b`S`d` W`á`j` [fa` W`S`U`S`d`MS` `S`S`z`7`^f`W`U`
 W`W`W`fa` e`W`W`f`d`S`W`V`ae`b`d`T`W`Se` 'S`S`e`W`U`S`W`S`X`_ [I`S`W`S`Y`g` ae`U`S`ae`W`W` Y`d`a` W`W` W`ad`W`k`^Se`
 ba`e`T`W`[` f`W`b`d`SU`a` W`c`g`W`fae`[` Y`d`a` e`b`g`[W`S` f`W`W`b`S`d`^Se`S`g`f`ad`S`W`W`S`S`W`z`@ae`U`M`[d`W`ae`S`
 ^ae`a`T`W`[h`ae`W`W`e`f`S`v`a` T`d`e`[`W`a` W`S`U`a` S`[I`S`d`k`V`e`[U`b`[` S`d`S`^ae`f`d`S`I`S`S`V`ad`W`_ S`d`[` ae`W`e`g`_ Sd` S`W`
 Y`g`W`S`_ W`[S`V`ae`W`e`[`Ya`J;J` z`

LAS DEMANDAS DEL ESTADO MONÁRQUICO: NACIONALIZACIÓN Y PROFESIONALIZACIÓN DE LOS TRABAJADORES MARÍTIMOS

>SWfgUgdSSV_ [efcf]hScgVScUFWlí S^;_ bWla[UgeS^SVefdTgUj` WbaWbaa[LaeS^Seá[fW
^aUSWcgVScg hM dMAs^_ WfSIS^ WefWslá` bclU[SeLaWUf]hSekU[MWfSe#` zA fca Wb^VgW
SWYé WSebdU[SeU]WVWfScgVWU[fi `S^ [ef]fgUj` WdWgrS_ [Wfa S^a `Sdá WdYa J; J I
XgWá `aedM_ [WfaeVdUj^] SdW

>aeU[V]YaekdVg^SJa` W^gefS^ aeSó` dVg^SIS^ `SedVSeWSe[ef]fgUa` W_ [fSdW4dEj^] Ugea
WbgäWbdUa W^ W^W^W^UjS

7faeU[V]YaedVdSIS^ `aeb[ScdWWS^WScgSk^SVdUj^] SifW[WaUa_ a bcl UjbaeWf_ g^SVadW
Wfae_ [e_ ae bcl Ujbae Wgea WWSd[Ya Xelá k W S^Yg^ ae Lsae [Ugea `S bWS W^ g^W^7fae
dVY_ Wfae#` a [UgeS^ _ W^ [e_ ae W^W^Ua` Wj^ ` a Wbg^e[` l^a cgVZSUS [UaW WfSd^S dWefWUjS
S^ae` Shæz

>aeS^ aebaeWf^adS^S;` W^W^W^UjS XgWá` V^U^W^W^W^fa S^SalgbSuj` W^W^W^a` S^W^ae^S_ Svae
praças#S W^S3d_ SVS^#z7eSeV UgfSW^W^Sd^ S^7efS^VaSlá` haLdS^`aeVfS^` WadSfShæWbdW [æz
3g^ cgVWá` hcl[Wá` Wg^ SbdWUjSWfSUSVW^Sbd_ W^VálSVbaeWf^adS^S;` W^W^W^UjS XgWá`
dW^b^S^S^VaeYdVgS^_ WfW^W^bgäWWS^`W^W^S^W^W^ah[W^TdW^#%` #&z

3 bcl[d W^W^fa` Ua^ `Se d^W^d_ SeLa_ W^Sd^` S d^W^d^ YdWdWg^S_ [Wfa W^ Scl` W^he k ea^SVae
VfS^` Wad W Wd_ Wfa W^ae_ Scl` ae` SJa` S^W^z7eS bclWUjS bad `ae` SJa` S^W^d^Wg^W^W^W^W^
W^hSdae [Xad W_ [ef]W^S^W^W^S? Scl` S VgS^ f^W^W^W^W^Va W^W^W^UjS/#%` #& fi e[` W^TSdál
ea^S_ WfW^W^W^SbdW^W^UjSbad_ W^a W^W^g^SJa` W^ a W^S^eg U^W^W^Scl` SJa` S^l^Sd^W^fSd^S^S^fS
W^ Scl` W^he W^W^g^W^ba W^praçasz

BclS^`aea U^S^W^W^S? Scl` S^W^S^` W^W^S^da U^S^d^ g^W^ae_ W^S [e_ aebSclXad Sclg^ S^US^W^W^ Scl^_ ae
`SJa` S^Wal^S^_ Wad SeWg^Sclg^ SclW^S^` S^S^`bclS^f[W^baeW^W^g^W^S^>S^_ badS^ U^S^W^fS^f^Y^U^S^W^S^e
5a_ bcl S^eW^W^bdW^U^W^W^ Scl` W^h^S^eW^S^S^S^V^d^g^f[W^W^a^S^i^ aeS^ f^W^W^g^_ b^W^W^fS^U^j^` I U^S^ Va `ae
_ [ef]daeW^S? Scl` S^Shcl[Wá` W^S^` W^W^S^V^W^W^S^d^ g^W^ae_ W^S [e_ aebScl^SSV_ [e[` k^Xad Sclj^`
W^ Scl` W^æz

AfclbclTW^Yf[LSWfad aSW^S_ aW^ [lSuj^` bad_ W^a W^S^Xad Sclj^` XgW^W^Lá` TSfVg^` Segbg^W^S
[VdUj^] S W^ae_ Scl` W^he bad bclF^W^W^Se Sgfad^S^W^` S^S^W^z7` W^W^g^W^á [f^W^fa W^W^W^g^Lsd^Se
bdU[SeW^W^ae fclS^S^VadW_ Scl^_ ad egd^W^eg^W^W^UjS^ebScl^S^U^S^U^j^` W^W^a_ bcl S^ek Vclg^e[á` W^eaTdW
W^ad [a aprendizz

7^eY [U^S^Va W^W^ad [a SbdW^l zclW^W^W^a g^YsdVa bcl Uj^S^ f^W^W^S^W^bdW^a S^g^` a f^W^ a d^W^f^Va
W^W^Uj^g^al V^Scg^W^W^g^Va U^S^S^l W^W^g^l da Y^SbdW^W^Va^ M^W^ [fV^S^`g^YsdW^bd^ Uj^S^ f^V^k^S^W^bdW^l^`
S^g^` a f^W^W^W^W^f^Va W^g^` VclUj^g^al S^Y^g^l W^cg^W^U^S^S^l W^W^g^l da cgVZSbdW^W^W^VaO>[d^S^` #S^l bž
#^fz7eafad [aeLá` Vg^W^á` Sg^ S^l^W^S^W^g^ SclW^d_ SclVclUj^] SclSkbd^Xa^ S^l^Uá` W^aT^W^l^ha W^S^S^S^d
S^S^`SclS^`ae_ S^aeZYl^f^ae W^W^ae U^W^bae W^W^ae_ Scl` W^he l^ b^W^S^W^z>SclVclUj^] S^l^ U^g^U^S^S^S^g^` S^W^S^V
_ YefW^bd^S^ W^W^W^ae Y^h^W^S^bdW^U^W^f^W^S^Uá_ a aT^W^l^ha Lá` fca Scl^W^f^S^d^W^U^a` W^S^f^S^h^S^S^e
bad bcl^W^S^d^h^a W^U^S^W^ egTad^] Sclj^` z

Ei_ a d^W^bdW^W^S^VclUj^] SclS^`ae Y^h^W^S^bdW^U^W^BclS^XU^f^Scl^S^Uá_ bclW^e[í` W^W^g^Y^W^W^S^
e^W^S^e bclU[Se ha^h^S_ aeS^Regulamento para a organização, comando e administração da Companhia
de Aprendizes Marinheiros NDWS_ Wfa bclS^`S^adS^ [lSuj^` l_ S^ Va k SV_ [ef]clUj^` WWS 5a_ bcl S^
W^BbdW^U^W^W^ Scl` W^he z7faeScl^g^ae^M^S^S^IS^ fclW^S^U^h^l^S^W^W^S^d^h^a^S^V^Sebad^SeLa_ bcl S^d
W^f^] S^V^SeS^VclUj^] SclS^`ae SbdW^U^W^ [U^g^U^S^d^S^W^g^U^S^U^j^` _ [f^SclS^fcl^hæ W^W^W^U^U^ae_ [f^Scl^W^W^W^
^SadW^g^ [V^SZSeS^W_ S^ Va W^Scl_ S_ W^fae W^W^Scl^ae W^W^U^U^ae bclbae W^W^X^U^a W^W^ Scl` W^h^U_ a
SbdW^W^S^Z^S^U^W^ g^Vaek W^W^l^S^k^W^f^g^l^T^g^c^g^W^k^c^g^l^ YéW_ YéV^X^U^`W^S^U^W^W^W^g^` 7efS^Va Va_ [S^Va
badW^S^`S^T^W^e_ al^ (S^W^e^M^S^ I^S^W^W^ W^f^S^`W^Scl^_ äf^l^S^k^`W^W^S^bad^g^Y^g^W^S^l^W^f^d^e^Se^Y^S^f^g^ež

7eSeaxfSebgWVWUgWf[a`SVSeWUgS faSegVWU[h[VSMVSVa cgWVW^ae[Xid W_ [efWVSW#
WV`S^WV_ bWfal eWUgWfdS`VfdSfaecgVWUadS`WVUa`fWfa WVSeSgfaVSWV`SfWUa`S
XfSfWUadSfUj`WVWSe[effgUa`WVWUgUj`_ [fSdz

: Skg`bg`fa dWUa`SvUa`SV[eUj`Sia`VadM[ZaSXfSfWVWskW`SeLa`eWUgUjSecgWVfa
Ua`^WVST`^aeU VYaev[eUj`SdcaecgWVUa`Se5a`bSi eSeW3bdWUW3g`cgWVSe[effgUa`W
WVSTWUj`bSf`WadW aeWU[VfS bad^ae_[e aeU VYaecgWV5gWba Wvae;_ bWVSW? Sd`Wad
^ae_afaVaegf[ilSvaebsV[eUj`SdbgWVWZSTW[eVa g`S WVSebd[UbsWUa`WVWVSTSSWV`S VS
WVa`g`fSdae

>aeo`[laeVaeSfag`aeWVWUW#`cgVSTadS`UgW[a`WUadWUa`S`Weg[VWVSYg`Se`afSez>S
5a`bSi eSXW`Ug[VSW`^aebdWUfaeWg`S[effgUj`_ [fSdTSVSW`S`WVd`gS`k`S`V[eUj`S`i`a
cgW`Ugaa`[b[U`WVWSeS`[Wfa WVfaeeg`WaeWdWUj`Ua`egeUd`g`aeSXW[h`aeXWVWVWUj`
XeUa`WVSe[effgUj`zBadWVSDi`i`^aeUSe[VaecgWVd`S`Ud[Wfa WvaeegbWadW`WVd`g[Uaez7^UWV
WVSe[effgUj`V`Ug`fSISWUa`fca`WvaeWUa`^aeU[VSVae bad^ae`egbWadW`WVd`g[Uaez>S`bcb[S
`ad`S`il`Suj`WVSh`a`WUj`Xe[UWg`SeU[VSV`SdS`VbadW`gea`WVSh`a`WUj`Weg`Wae`WUSh`l`Svae
Z][a`cgWVfaeVebae[f]aeXWV`S`UWVST`WVWfca`Wvae`e`[fW`_bg`Wfaebad`S`ad`S`f]h`z

>aedM[efaeWVWUj`hbdWVWV`a`Sda`WVfcdWVad`S`WVSe[effgUa`W_ [fSdWVW_ bWfa
Tde`Wal`[VLS`cgWVfae[VhVgad`[WVW[VWVWVWVWVg`Ua`VUj`WVa`g`fSdae`a`dWVg`Svad
eWV`S`WVWV`S`Uj`Ua`a`Xid`S`WVWV[f`dS`Se`S`SeLa`V[Ua`W`[bg`WVSeLaf[V`S`_WVWbad`S
[effgUj`h`eTdWVa`^aeUSe[Vaex[eUaez

>aeSfag`ae`cgW`fVfS`^ae`WVWae`WVSe`5a`bSi`e`eg`XWV`U`T]ae`eY`[`Uf]h`ae`Vg`f`fWS
eWg`VS`[fSVWV]YaJ;J`z7^S%Wg`[a`WV#)``WVWUa`,`z`"fd`Sa`La`a`ah`WV`S`Xid`Suj`WV
bWg`fal`WVWd`g`Sbad`W`Weg`S`WUa`fS`Va`Wg`fVUa`WVSSda`WVbdWV]h`Ua`W`WVa`effg[d
g`S`USS`WVZad`e`S`S`cg`WVWd`S`WVWZa`W`Wad`W`bgae`WVSe`S`bad`W`WVa`WVa`ad`Suj`W`S
5a`bSi`e`SW3bdW[UW>S`bck`WUj`WVfae`_`Wad`W`fde`eg`Xid`Suj`W`SeLa`bSi`e`d`W`Weg
S`IS`[Wfa`S`5`g`Wba`Wvae;_`bWVSW?`Sd`Waez

7`#*`l`g`g`Vad`VYS`Wfab`dWVg`g`Vad`a`Td`[Wfa`a`Uj`b`S`WVSeLa`bSi`e`ecg`WVbSd[d
WVWUa`§+2) #`WV#&WVWUa`h`b`S`d`S`WVa`[`S`d`W`d`g`V`e`W3bdW[UW`WV`Sd`Waez7e`W
WVWUa`bdW`l`g`g`Vad`o`W`WVbdW[UW`cg`WVWV`S`Xid`SdS`V`W`g`V`e`W`a`S`bch`[`U`S`WV`S`fS
5`S`Sd`S`d`W`a`e`S`P`WVW`U`U`g`W`V`S`bdW[UW`S`S`i`az

7`fd`W`f`de`V`ebae[Ua`W`Ua`e`SIS`fS`T]a`S`WVWV`S`WVUg`Suj`a`d`WVUg`Suj`Wvae`_`Wad`WV`
[`Y`WV`S`S`W`g`V`S`af`WVWUa`ae`Xe[Uae`bdW`[ae`S`ae`[`e`U`f`a`e`h`g`f`Sd`_`WVWUa`h`S`ad`V`W`U`V`S`Va
b`S`S`S`T`W`l`S`vae`k`a`S`S`T`W`l`S`vae`g`WV`W`[Wfa`_`Ye`WV`S`Va`e`Td`W`a`XfS`WV`S`WVa`[`S`S
z`W`e`W`S`IS`WV`W`V`S`^`k`z`b`d`X`W`a`S`-`S`d`V`S`_`W`V`S`Uj`WVf[W`ba`_`Y`[`a`cg`Wae`S`g`_`ae`ba`V`S`
bW`S`WVW`S`7`e`g`V`cg`WV`S`W`d`S`aez8[`S`_`W`V`W`vae`g`V`ae`WV`W`vae`^`S`_`S`S`S`W`Uj`W`S`
^`W`e`S`Uj`W`V`W`V`[`a`l`W`h`S`Va`S`S`g`_`a`S`5`g`Wba`Wvae;_`bWVSW?`Sd`WaeLa`S`f[U]b`Suj`e`f`W`S`
V[U]e`V`W`S`ae`k`bdW`[Sd`S`^ae`S`bdW[UW`bad`eg`T`g`W`W`V`b`W`a`W`eg`ef`S`d`S`e`V`S`d`S`d`bg`V`W`Va`e`S`[d`X`W`S`
W`U`g`S`d`W`S`^ae`Va`[`Yad`XfS`Vae`a`z`V`e`e`S`fae`z

7`U`se[V`a`k`S`d`W`a`b`W`e`S`bae[T]f`S`S`g`Se`[`f`V`bd`W`Ua`W`Z`Bd`W`h`W`Se`bd`k`W`V`S`W`5`g`W`ba`W`vae
;_`bWVSW?`Sd`WaeUa`a`g`g`Y`Sd`W`V`e`f`[a`g`W`S`Uj`a`cg`WVWV`S`ba`ba`W`V`W`V`Skad`f`[W`ba`bae[T]W`
>g`Val`[`UW`f]h`S`^ae`y`h`W`V`S`bdW[UW`S`a`d`W`g`U`S`d`S`[`effgUj`l`a`X`W`W`a`T`W`W`U`a`e`k`Z`S`Uj`a`Va`S`
`Wae`[`f`[`V`S`f`W`a`bae[T]V`S`W`V`W`S`[d`W`V`S`d`f`[`S``[f`Sdz

E]T]W`ae`U`T]ae`d`W`af`S`d`W`^ae`W`V`W`ad`W`bd`T`W`S`W`V`S`f`S`W`V`bdW[UW`V`Z`S`b`W`V`g`S`a`l`W`V`W`
W`eg`d`[Wfa`WVSe5a`bSi`e`e`W3bdW[UW`Z`S`W`V`S`T]a`W`a`_`W`U`S`f`g`S`S`7`e`g`V`S`E`[`W`T`S`d`a`l`
S`b`W`S`d`W`vae`h`S`Uae`W`vae`W`S`Uj`ae[effgUa`S`W`V`bae[T]W`Ua`f`d`d`M`ef`ae`W`V`h`W`V`cg`W`V`Z`S`
S`[e`S`Va`S`S`[`effgUj`z

7eWLSa WW_ Wad3` YWl# bWfSVa badeg_ SVdKfgfad<aS` S? SdSFaWa WUQUWTDWW
#**' lcg|WWWMi Va` SdS_ [fSVWSUS f|SVcgVMMI|dSegZ|aS`dMfdScWVa` WalcgWSTWWWJsd
Seg WWWUJskSWS_ [e_ SUa` `SafS_ [fSVz
FS_ Tja` WbaeTWh`eg_ Tsd V|XWfVUSae WWS|fS_ [WfaL Ua_ a XWWWLSa WWae_ WadW
bdWMSVae Ua_ a ZgadS` ad 6gdS^<aä >g|ek 6gdS^; WH` a BV|afaž` 3_ Tae XW` ea_ W|VaeS
[`bWUj` _ ä|US W WMa W#** (l eWVa Wbd_ Wa SbaTSVa k Wewg` Va Ua` e|WVSa [`ZSI|fSVaz
3cgèegdMi `SbdWg` fS_ Egä ZSUWUa` `aeZgadS` ae` a SbaebSdS WWS|fS_ [Wfa1 7` W|VSeal W g`
Ua_ g` [LSVal# WgWWWZgadS` aedMa` aUj` `SUa` V|Uj` `WZgadS` a WW_ Wadkt e| W|TSda|dMa_ W|
cgWS 7d|gV` a WfdWSS egebSd|WfW_ YeUUS` ad eg STgWZ>SadS` VSVWa` h|f|j W g` SSWWS
cgW_ WWS` SSWUj` ` WSeSgfadVSWbóT|LSez

LA RESPUESTA DE LOS “DE ABAJO”: ALISTAMIENTO Y RECLUTAMIENTO MILITAR EN EL BRASIL DEL SIGLO XIX

7^S|fS_ [Wfa_ [fSdZSfSbd` Ub|aeWWeYa J J|Ua` fi Ua` g` SWfcdUfgdSWVa` STadUj` ` WfdWa|LSe
`aUSW [`ef|fgUa` W|Uj|`k` g|U|S W bSd` a|gbSd W|Uae W W7`ad|fa k W `S? Sd` Sz: SefS #*) &
Ua` h|hS` Vae_ aVaeWV` YUa W WSe| `ef|fgUa` W` W`ha`g` fSda Ua` bdW|a` kWdWg|S_ [Wfa_ [fSd
XdSv` /@Sd_ WfaL \$` " S|bz (*fz7fae_ äfaVaeWWS|fS_ [WfaL Ua` fW|bSVae W W Wae|d_ WaeS| ae
WW_ bW|afWWS` Ua_ a aTW|ha bdW W W V S` aeg W a e|` a|gbSj` ` k|WWWLSa WWS3d_ SVS|fS_ Tja`
SScg W aecg W S d S | S I S` S Yó` f|ba W S U| h| V S V h` U g` S V S S ^ _ W|a_ S d f | a z

7` aeWf|g|aeW W a e a ? [YgW3dSe@Wä eäTdW W d e W S W S | f S _ [Wfa_ [fSdVgd` fWV_ bW|a k` S
`gZSWae_ Sd` WaebadW W a` aU_ [Wfa W eg U g V S S` e| W Z|fa d S v a d W W X|Ua` W W S` Y|e|W W a e
V f a d ` S` I S` V a S Y g` S e| f W b M S U a` W a T d W f a e` ó_ W a e z` f e W W | d g f | d a e` ó_ W a e W S | f S _ [WfaL
h S W S b W S f d S W a f d S V | d g e j` ` W b d W | V S b a d 3 d S e @ W ä e ä T d W a e W W M a e c g V b d a h a S c a` b a f W S e W W
` S U S e W W S d` W a e W S 3 d_ S V S | b W S ` W ` S V a L S V S W W # (" ž

7^6 W W a ` \$ & # # ž | W W W W g` |a W W # & l c g W d W g` S I S W d W S_ Wfa W W 5 g W b a W W ? S d` W a e
; _ b W S W f d S S W f d W e g e W W W U V S W W f | W b a W e a h | U a b S d ` a e p r a ç a s d W g f S v a e k S b d W | U a W W S d` W a e
W W S d` W a l e W W a a T | Y S f a d a e b S d S _ T a e V a U S i a d _ [W f e c g W a e _ S d` W a e h a g` f S d a e W S I S`
a T | Y S v a e S U a` b W S d e W S i a e a T | Y S f a d a e W a a h | U a z

3i aeW W g a d W W W a ` # ž & l W S` W a U g T d W W #` & c g W a S T W S ` S e d W S e W S | f S _ [Wfa S`
e a h | U a W W S 3 d_ S V S | W W W | W f | W b a W e a h | U a W S e p r a ç a s d W g f S v a e k S b d W | U a W W S d` W a e S
h W f V S a e W a a h | U a a T | Y S f a d a z 7 e W W W a S Y S h | W W U a` f W f a W f d W a e _ S d` W a d W W S` V a g` S
b W U j` ` W S T a d S v b a d a e b c a b | a e _ S d` W a e k W h | S V S S ` 5 a` e V a W W d S v a W W _ b W a z 7 e W | b a W b a f W S
W S h | e f a U a` a [g e g S i f S` f a b a d W a d Y W W a e b W | U a` S d a e U g S` f a b a d ` S U a` U a d S` U S W W S d W W W S
W S d g e S W S 3 d_ S V S | c g W a W i g h a W W U S_ a W W a e _ S d` W a e z

>S E W U j` ` W d g W S k ? S d` S W W 5 a` e V a W W d S v a g f | l i V h W a e S d g` W f a e b S d d W S I S d` S e a | U f g V
W a e _ S d` W a e W W W S d S e g f | W b a W e a h | U a a T | Y S f a d a S` f W a d 7` f d W f a e S d g` W f a e W S I S W g e a
W W W | b a e W S d_ S V S e W f d` W S e c g V g f | l S a` g` b W a V a W e a h | U a a T | Y S f a d a e | ` S d S ^ W W _ b W | a
T d e | W a l ` a e Y S f a e b S d S X d_ S U j` ` W g` _ S d` W a k l` ` S` W F W S e W S V e f | U S e U a` f W | V S e W ` a e | X d` W
W W ? [e f W | a W S ? S d` S / 3 d S e @ W a l \$` " # l b z + S f z > S e W S V e f | U S e S` S | l S V S e b a d 3 d S e @ W ä e V a W W W
S V a e b W a V a e # & ž #` & U g S` V a W f d W h | Y a d W b d_ W W W a - k #` ` ž #` (l U g S` V a W S I S h | W W F W W
W W a W b a f W S W a e _ S d` W a e z

>S e U X S e g Y W W c g W W S_ T a e b W a V a d Z g T a g` S g_ W f a e Y | U f | h a W W d W g f S_ [Wfa W` Y U a
W S b d W | U a W W S d` W a e W W 5 g W b a W W ? S d` W ; _ b W S W 7` h a g` f S d S v a l [e Y | U S f W X W F V S ^
d W g f S_ [WfaL e W` S f g h a b d U | U S_ W F W` S f W S V a W f d W S e X d_ S e W S | f S _ [Wfa z B S S` V a d W a S U S d
W f a e V f a d 3 d S e @ W ä b d W W S ` S I S T ` S W W ó_ W a W W p r a ç a s c g W S S c a` b a d ` S 3 d_ S V S W M d e | ^ W W # & S

#*((ž6 Wae(ž " +praças:1W((XgVh` dMgfSvadW# bch]` a WSe5a_ bSi eSeW3bdMUAWWSI) .
WWS[efS_ [Wfa ha'g' fSda] W' IS((eVZS' fcs' XWVa Wafde] e]f]g]Ua` Wk W' I' & WS' bchW[WfW
WdW/b'Slaž

G` óf]_ a VSfa STadSVa badWZ[efad]SvadUadWba` WS^Sg_ Wfa WW ó_ Wb WdMgfSeSbSf]dWW
#*' & Ua` WdWVá ` § #ž(' ž7efVsg_ Wfa] USTWadSd f[WWW UgWfS afde XufadU Ua` a W' [Ua
WWS9gWfS WfSf]q' V3' [S IS^{SS} > S WfWeli` Wf[W]ba WdWU]Ua aT]Ysfada [` gk] V]dMfS_ WfWW
'SefSe WdWU]i` kUSbfgd' WfW Sd' Waež> Seg_ SWW gVaf]W]ba WdWU]Ua aT]Ysfada] U]g] Svá Lá`
VSfaedWU]a` Svaelá` 'SeLá` V]Ua` W'STadSVW' S] e]f]g]U]i` I bW] [fWfWdWU]eY | USVa WfWg_ b]d
hW] fVfS aeWW5 gVba Wvae;_ bWfS'W? Sd' Wae

/zifa_ S VažWSe WfSf]USe Va ? [[fada VS ? Sd' ZS hW] UŠWcgWVa fafS' WfW_ bWfS'e? Sd' ZWae WfWfW
' a Uadbal` a bWfVa WfW# & Ž#((I & I) . _ adWfS_ I W egS_ SfadS STea'gfS badVaWad W#) I& Xad_ WfWYsVae
badz] gf[]lSvae' l WcgS' fa cgWfS WSe S' P% UZVfS_ S Ua` bWfSda fW]ba WdWU]Ua _ è [a ag Xad_ dWad Svaz
3ehSdSāWfWdWg_ bWfVa Vafgda eal badSe]_ V]lW] e]Y | US fVz6 WfS SZW a WfS fal a YfS' WfW ó_ Wb WW
_ Sd' ZWae cgVdWfW]SfS_ badLá_ bWfSda fW]ba] S] Vh] U]g] SvaeSa dM_ WdWU]Ua aT]Ysfada] U]g] Svá Lá`
fa_ S Va 'Se WfSf]USe WfW? [[fW]a WfS? Sd' S] bSdWfWg' WfW ó_ Wb fafS' WfW? Sd' Wae;_ bWfS' WfW WfW
WfW]ba WfW# & S#((I W & I) . _ gd] I W eg_ SfadS STea'gfS badWfW] WfW k W#) I& XgVh` WfWá` WfSvae
badz] gf[]lS' WfW]_ [WfS' e]cgVaf' a WfS' P% S' S' li WfW]ba _ è [a WdWU]Ua a eWfW]U]a ž> SehSdS Ua` WfWdWg'
bWfVa k WfW]g] WfW]a` I badSe WfW]da] e]Y | US fVz5 STWfW]SfSd` a aTefS' WfW]YfS' US fVSVW] Sd' WfWecgVaf
WfW]Ysch' badZSTW]Ua_ bWfSva eg f]W]ba] S' h] U]g] SvaeS' dM_ WdWU]Ua aT]Ysfada WfW]U]a aeO'3dSe@WfW
S" #bž# #ž# Sž

>S` SdSf]hS WfW]S bW]U]i` dMfS' S' Yg` ae WfW] Wfae]_ badS' fVbSdS dW]U]a` SdaTdWfS Z[efadS WfW
fdS]Sa k 'Se_ [e_ Se ZWfS_ [WfS' e]cgVaf ae g' Waež WfS]S'a` baVdS' _ ah] 'l] SdW' ae dMfS_ ae badege
WdW]aež 3dSe@WfW S' WfW]S S' XgVh' S WfS' Wk eg dMfW]SfU]i` Ua` a g' S]_ baeU]i` WfW]dSva k 'Se
ä]fW]S d_ S' Va cgWfW]a` a Z]l]a [h] S' WfW]S' g] UZS WfW]a e] V]h] Vgae badW]a` fcd]a] S' WfW]U]a` aU] W
g' US_ ba WfW]SfS' S' eW]i' fVbSdS S' k V]d]b]g] S' Vž

7^ aUS' WfW]bckW]U]i` WfW]SdW]l WfW] Sd' WfW] W5 gVba Wvae;_ bWfS' WfW? Sd' WfW] W]a` fdS]S
dW]e]fW]U]S W' S' ealWfS V_ bWfSž > ae VSfae WfW]g' Wfae bad 3dSe @WfW bW] [fW] WfS [fVbSdSfU]i` I
_ aefS' Va WfW]U]a_ [[a WdWU]g]fS_ [Wfa Ua` a Xad_ S WfS]efS_ [Wfaž6 WfW] ae eWfS]Sd]cgWfS bSf]dWfW
'S] eW]U]i` WfW]a e] V]h] Vgae Lá` fcd] eg bcb]S ha'g' fsm 'Se S U]a` WfW]U]e]fW]U]S k Se]e]fW]U]S WfW]dWae
_ Sd' WfW]e]fgh] WfW] bWfW]Vž

5a` W` WfW]gdSdeY | USvaeU]g' fa 'S]_ S WfW]ealUS' WfS]U]a WfW]ae_ Sd' ad WfS? Sd' SWfW]g' WfS
a_ WfS' fVh] [Uge B WfW]SA [hMfS^{6%} [WfW] U] cgWfS Sfd]Tg]U]i` WfS] U]U]a` WfW]a_ a [V]d]b]f] Svad
S'Tadaf Svad Wk]h]a' WfaeLá` ^WfS]S WfW] Wfae cgWfW]g' WfW] WfS' bW]U]U]a WfW]aež Lá_ a S' Ya_ S]eLá_ b' W]a Va
cgVd_ b' WfS' fae WfS' g' e]fW]U]S' ag [S WfW]g' Saa Sa_ g' Va VafcdS] Za` N]a_ a S' Ya_ Yelá_ b' W]a cgVd_ b' W
S] fae WfS] S' b' S] U]i` ealUS' a [S WfW]g] U]i` S' _ g' Va WfW]dS] Sa O'A [hMfS] S' #/1 bžS' & fza [hMfS] Wg_ WfS
fdW] Xad_ Se WfW] eg Tad] S U]i` ! bch' WfS' bSdS bcb]a` Wafcd_ [dS] V ealWfW] S' e]b]d]U] [U]e]cgVaf WfS' S' S
U]U]U]i` WfS_ S' S' dMfSfU]i` Wvae_ Sd' WfW]e 'Se WfW]U]a` WfW]e Xg] S' e]f' Y f] [U]e]k' aeLá` [U]ae] fW] aež

7` WfW]d_ WfS' ealWfS' g' fadW]g' WfS' cgVfS' eWfW]U]a` WfW]g' Vh' bch]a] S' e]bad]h] S' dae XufadU]e]cgVaf WfW
dW]g_ [dbadSe_ S' SeLá` V]U]a` W' STadSVaž> S Ua` bWfW]U]S WfS? Sd' S_ WfS' fVb]g' WfW]U]a fad] XufadcgW
'WfW] S]` g] dW]e WfW]U]a` W] zae_ Sd' ZWfW]e baf]S_ Yal SdWfS' Ydae_ S]e WfW]Svae W] S] ad [T WfW]S WfW
Lá` e]f]g] VažVse]_ W XufadWfW]e_ g'a à WfW]U]a WfW] Sg' ae [h] dW]S 3d_ S V]T d]e] WfS' Mae_ Sd' WfW]e
baVdS' Yal SdWfW] S' kad WfS' S] daek_ S' kad [T WfW]S U]a` e]f]g]k W]a Seeg' XufadWfW]e_ g'a S' S' WfW]U]i`
WfW] Sd' WfW]e [T d]e] WfS 3d_ S V]T d]e] WfS O'A [hMfS] S' #/1 b S' +fž> S WfW]U]i` I badfS' fal` a XgVh' a g' S
e]_ b' WfW]b]d]U]i` WfW] V]d]b]f] S U]a_ a S d_ Sd]a` aegb] WfW]U]a WfW]U]g] [U]ae WfS]S_ T]a` S' Tóecg WfS WfW] S
Lá` V]U]i` _ V]ada_ Waeeg' WfS' cgVfS' WfW]e]fWfW] ae WfS]U]ae WfS? Sd' SWfW]g' WfSž

>Se Xg] S' e]f' Y f] [U]e] fS_ T]a` WfW]gh] WfW] bWfW]W W' Se S U]a` WfW]U]e]fW]U]S WfW]ae_ Sd' WfW]d
WfW]U]S' WfW]S' cgVaf WfW] U]a` V]U]i` WfW]U]S' aež? Sd' ZS dWfW]S' ffa U]fS' g' WfW]g] Ma WfW]U]U]a > [WfS' g] YZ
cgWfW]U]i' US cgVfW]ae` S] hae` aa WfS_ S' bW]Se g_ _ WfW] U]a` g' [U]Saa WfW]dWae Lá` f] WfW] _ S]e Va

3ó` eaTdWVW/SWdWgfS_ [Wfa WW_ bWJa = dSk egYdÍ cgWVWVefWSSWSSf[Ug`Sva bad
g` S WfgUfgd fdS Yg`SdcgW ha`gUStS S^ 7efSVal` SUSEWAdS^k` ae egVae baTdW 7efS V` Y [US
fdS` Yg`Sd W V[WVWUa` fVfad S fW SIS` SeS`S` lSe WfdVaeS_ aek` ae baTdW WfdVaeS_ aek W
7efSVal` SeLa_ a` ae bcb[ae egVae [TdWk baTdWgf[`lSca` ege La` VUja` WbSd V[WVUSdWVWVae
La` e[VWVaeHSVaež

7efS WfgdS bW [fí Ua` bWVlSd`SUSUWVsk` SeSUJa` WVVWVefWUSk` WauSUj` Wvae egVad
dS` d` S Va` SVW [f` USUj` WvgWSebWVa` SebaTdWVW_ bWJa badSIS` UWVbSd_ a` [SaS a_ [S
S fVaeT`acgVWVbaWVWV7efSVaz

>SbdWVUSWVgVae b`gdS V W`S3d` SVSua` USdUWef[SebWadS`f`hSeSd`Tg[VSebadg` Sä`fWV`S US
kLa` baWVWVWVWVWV^ WVVWVW_ bWJa WVfabè Wg` SedWVWba`e[USebóT`[UdS_ TlUa` S Va
SWVgSd`SUSW` Sd` SS`ae_ a`WVWVa`cgVWV` e[VWVSS` YéSbdab[SVa bSd`WbcbkWfa WVSS` fS
WV7efSva` La` d`f[Ua` S`_ a` Ycg[La` Weg`hWVj` Td`e[VMSž

7efSeSYWVSeWVSSWVWVWV^ WVWVbSd`dWV`&`hSeSca` bad`S` fWV` USUj` WVVWVgfS_ [Wfa k
`S UaSUj` W`S fW`S`f`hSeS WV [e_ a` dWgfS_ [Wfaž>S d`efWUSk` S`SefWUS WfdVae egVae XWV
`SeTS`[lSe bSd`W bWVWVg` bcbkWfa WV aWV [lSUj` WVS` Sd` Sž>SeLa` bS` Se WVbWV[UWVW
_ Sd` W`eg`d`[WV` La` S` [e]` WVVWVgSd`bcbWVWVWVbae`T`WVW [` Sd`S`ae` [V]hVgaeLa` e[VWVae
[` SWVgVae bSd`W bcbkWfa Wg` S3d` SVSbaWV` S`[lSVsk` SUja` Sž

FUENTES

- >WVWk WVVaeWV_ bWJa/#`SSZ`*`+fi
;` Xd_ WVVaeBdaWVWVWVWVWVbcbh` U`SWV`S` fS5`SfSd` S/#`') Z`#`*`+fi
>WVWk6 WVVaeWVWVWVWVWVbcbh` U`S
;` Xd_ WVVaeBdaWVWVWVWVWVWVbcbh` U`SWV`S` fS5`SfSd` Sž

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

3dSe@Vai`z? ž/S`" #fZH`a`à U`S`efä_ [US` Sads` [lSaa_ [fSdVa;_ bāda VVe`gfSeVae;_ bWVSe? Sd` ZVWae
bVW5a` cg[efS Vae6 [dWVaežHistória: Questões e Debates, 35/Sf`*`#Z## ž
5STdS1AžDž`#)+fžNossa Senhora do Desterrož8`adS` í ba`le >g` SdWVž
5STdS1AžDž`S`" &fžA história política em Santa Catarina durante o Impériož8`adS` í ba`le 7VWXž
5ZSYag`l Ež`/#++` fžVisões da liberdade. Uma história das últimas décadas da escravidão na CortežEāa BSg`a,
5a_ bS` Z[SVSe>WVSež
5ZSYag`l Ež`/S`" +fž5aefg_ W`eWZadS`e WUS`h[Sāa [VW^ WbdWd[Sāa VS` [TWVSWW a 4d`e`^;_ bādal
#+"` Z`#`#` ž7` , 7ž3l WVVa WVž`/VžZTrabalhadores na cidade: cotidiano e cultura no Rio de Janeiro e em São
Paulo, séculos XIX e XX/bžS`ž` Sfž5S_ b[` Sd`EB, 7VfadSVSG` [US_ bž
5a_ [ea`[l 3ž? gYWM` ž? ž/A`d`ef`/S`" #fžHomens e armas, recrutamento militar no Brasil – século XIXžSž7V~
Eāa>Vaba`Va, A [l] aež
6aZ` [a l? ž/S` S` fžHistória do Brasil Impériož#ž7V` S`dW` bWVaežEāa BSg`a, 5a` fVWž
9dZS_ lDž`/S` ##fž5a` e`fdg[` Va g_ S` Sāa` a 4d`e`^`Va e`l`g`a J; J, h`e`W` alSe W`S` f[Se eaTdWSeWVWVgfS`W
7efSVažDiálogos, 5/#f` ##žž ž
<WV Ež`5ž/S`" ##fžA Galera heterogênea: naturalidade, trajetória e cultura dos recruta e marinheiros da Armada
Nacional, c. 1822 – c. 1854/F`V`e`VafadS`f`Ba` f`XUSG` [hWVWVWV`Sf` [US`Va`D]a WVS` Wd`D]a WVS` Wd`
4d`e`ž
= dSk: ž/#++` (fž"O abrigo da farda", a 7] adUfa Td`e`[V`h` Vae WUS`me`X[Vad`#`*`#`Z`#`*`#žAfro-Ásia, 17] S+ž (ž
= dSk: ž/#++` fžDWVSe` Va a` dWgfS_ Wfa_ [fSd` a 4d`e`^`žDiálogos, 3/%f` ##žž ž

- >[d? žDž8ž/\$" #šfzViveiros de "homens do mar": Escolas de Aprendizes-Marinheiros e as experiências formativas na Marinha Militar do Rio de Janeiro (1870-1910)/F WēVafafšfzG` [hWēVSWWā 7efSvā VāD[ā WWS VhāD[ā WWS Vhā 4cēfž
- >g l? žHž/\$" #f6"Essa guerra desgraçada", recrutamento militar para a Guerra da Cisplatina (1825 – 1828)/F Wē W W S W f d s f z G ` [hWēVSWWā WWS VāD[ā 9 d S W W ā E g 1 B a d a 3 V W M D E ž
- ? Sd[d? ž8žHž/\$" (fž3 hWSSdVW W h W S d a 5 a` e V a W W d S v ā ` a 4 c ē f ^ ; _ b W S ž T o p o i , 7 / # S h #) * ž S S # ž ? S f a d ; ž D ž / \$ " #) f ž O T e m p o S a q u a r e m a ž A f o r m a ç ã o d o E s t a d o I m p e r i a l ž) ž È a B S g ' a , : G 5 ; F 7 5 7 V [f a d ž
- @Sd[W f a l 3 ž B ž / \$ " " S f z D o c o n v é s a o p o r t o : A e x p e r i ê n c i a d o s m a r i n h e i r o s e a r e v o l t a d e 1 9 1 0 . / F W e V a f a f š f z G ` [hWēVSWWēfSvG S W S _ b [S d 5 S _ b [S d 4 c ē f ž
- @Sd[W f a l 3 ž B ž / # +) f ž M a r i n h e i r o s e m r e v o l t a : r e c r u t a m e n t o e d i s c i p l i n a n a M a r i n h a d e G u e r r a (1 8 8 0 – 1 9 1 0) / F W e W W S W f d s f z G ` [hWēVSWWēfSvG S W S _ b [S e ž
- A [hWēVSWWēfSvG S W S _ b [S e ž S o b r e á g u a s r e v o l t a s : c u l t u r a p o l í t i c a m a r u j a n a c i d a d e p o r t u á r i a d e R i o G r a n d e / R S (1 8 3 5 a 1 8 6 4) / F W e V a f a f š f z G ` [hWēVSWWā WWS VāD[ā 9 d S W W ā E g 1 B a d a 3 V W M D E ž
- D S T V f f a l ? ž / \$ " " (f ž F u g a s e s c r a v a s e q u i l o m b o s n a I l h a d e S a n t a C a t a r i n a , s é c u l o X I X / F W e W W S W f d s f z G ` [hWēVSWWā WWS VāD[ā 9 d S W W ā E g 1 B a d a 3 V W M D E ž
- D [T V h ā l - ž / \$ " # # f ž A X d S W W _ W f a V ā 7 e f S v ā ; _ b W S S f d h a e V ā d M g f S _ W f a _ [f S d ` a U ā f y f a V S 9 g W S V a e 8 S d S b a e ž R e v i s t a B r a s i l e i r a d e H i s t ó r i a , 3 1 / (S h S ' # ž) # ž
- D a V [y g W - ž / # + + + f ž 5 g ' f g d _ S d [S _ S d [Z m a e W W S h a e ` a f d y U ā ` W W h a b S a 4 c ē f ^ e a U g ' a e J H ; ; W ; J f ž R e v i s t a B r a s i l e i r a d e H i s t ó r i a , 1 9 / % f # ž % ž
- D a V [y g W - ž / \$ " " + f i A _ V a f d y U ā f d S e S P f [U ā W W S h a e b S a 4 c ē f ^ ; b S d V [Y _ S e W c g W f a z 7 , = ž 9 d ` T W M D z E S ' W / 7 e f i O B r a s i l I m p e r i a l , v o l . I I / b o z S +) ž 8 % f z D [a W S V h ā , 5 [h ' l S ā a T d e f V S ž
- E [1 S > ž 9 ž / \$ " " # f ž A f a i n a , a f e s t a e o r i t o : u m a e t n o g r a f i a h i s t ó r i c a s o b r e a s g e n t e s d o m a r (s é c s . X V I I a o X I X) . È a B S g ' a , B S [d e ž
- E [1 S H B ž 5 ž / \$ " " S f z A E s c o l a d e A p r e n d i z e s M a r i n h e i r o s e a s c r i a n ç a s d e s v a l i d a s : D e s t e r r o (S C) , 1 8 5 7 - 1 8 8 9 / F W e W W _ S W f d s f z G ` [hWēVSWWā WWS VāD[ā 9 d S W W ā E g 1 B a d a 3 V W M D E ž

NOTAS

- 1 >S T [T [a y S S e a T d W W g f S [W f a W W 4 c ē f ^ ; _ b W a [h a g u S h S d a e f W S d W f d W a e S T o c g W S W S U ā c g l e f S W S U g V S S e b a d h S d F W W a e _ S d [W h d S f d h a e W W M S _ a e k b W U j a ` W U ā f d e g e g b M a d a W W f d g [U ā d 3 d S e @ W ā / \$ " " # ž 7 ^ _ S b a W W S ` S f g S [V S v k f d S W f a d S W W M g f S e k _ S d [W h d < S Z / \$ " # # f ž E a T d W S e d M g W S e W W ' a e _ S d [W h e W ' S e o f [_ S e V ā S V S e W W ; _ b W ā l k S W W L ā f y f a W S D W G T [U S k ' S D M g W S W S 5 Z [I S S W # + # ' 1 @ S d [W f a / # + +) f i k / \$ " " S f z 5 S I W _ W U j a ' S d f S _ T j ā V a e b a V g U j a W Z [e f a d a Y ŷ U S e W W W d] = d S k W W M e U S _ W f a T d W S e W f d S W S e W a e S g f [h a e W d V S U j i ` S ' e f W S W U S h e f S k S d V S U j i ` l ā W d M g f S [W f a l = d S k / # + + (f i k ' S V d e g e j i ` e a T d W W g U ā _ S [W f a e f W Y [U ā W W f W [e _ a d M g f S [W f a T S e V a W d M W W W U [W W e _ a k _ W W S I y ā l = d S k / # + + * f ž
- 2 E a T d S e b a e [U S e W W M g f S [W f a W W L ā f y f a W S 9 g W S 5 [b S f [S I W W g f S [W f a W b g V p a e [V e W S e W W ; _ b W ā l S W f d S W S W a e S g f [h a e W d V S U j i ` l ā W d M g f S [W f a f S _ T j ā W W ; _ b W ā k W b S b W W S 9 g S d S @ S U j a S 1 h W ? g Y A 5 a [e a ' / \$ " # ž
- 3 D [T V h ā / \$ " # # f i W S h " S d W M a ` W e a T d W d M g f S [W f a W W L ā f y f a W W b W ā V ā W S e d W W U S e / # % ž # & f i b W ā W S f I S ' V ā ' S U ā _ b W S V W S e W W S V S e W S e ā [f W S ` [h W d M a ' S ž 7 ^ b a k M a W W e f S v ā U W f d [I S v a d W ' S b W e W [I S W D [T V h ā ` a U ā _ b S ' S f W e W g ` b a k M a W ā [f W Z a _ a Y ā W c g V e W _ b e a l [g ' S d S U j i ` l ā e W S V a d S c g V g a e W ā a U S U ā _ a T e m p o S a q u a r e m a ž 7 ^ W S V a T d W d M g f S [W f a W W f W ā V ā W W g W S S [W S S U g W f i ` W S e z h W S S e a U ā b S U j a ` W b S S ' S e ā [f W d M a ' S W W W f b a k M a W W e f S v ā W W e W g V ā D W S v ā ž
- 4 >S V ā S S W W # & ' e W ā a U j i U ā _ a W b a U ā W c g V e W W f g d W b a W W W 7 e f S v ā U W f d [I S v a d W W M S _ W f W W b g a e W g b W ā V ā W L ā [f a e W h S d S e b a h] U S e W W ; _ b W ā l U g S V ā ' S Y g S W W _ a S d S W S S S e g M W W W b W ā V ā W W W U S B S S U ā _ b d W W S Y g a e S b W a e W W S S c g [f W f g d S c g W W W S c a ' W S T [V S V Z e f S S _ W a e S 9 g W S W B S S Y g S d l ā e g f S d ? S f a e / \$ " #) f ž

- 5 7eVSDäg'a Wg` WScda^a WWS [hMfYSUj` dSf] SVS W WbchYfS` SWBaeYdVa W: [efadS WWS G` [hMf] VSV 8WMS` Wd] a 9dS` Wwa Eg^/4dSefi cgVWAgfi W` S` VdSfUj` f] fg` SVS *Companhia de Aprendizes-Marinheiro de Santa Catarina: um sobrevoo sobre as coalizões de poder em torno da instituição no século XIX/S` #) fž*
- 6 >Se ValsVSe Ww#* &` k #*` " fS` Wā` Lā` eYā` g` S` dMf` W W W V e S U j a` W` cg` W X g` V S ch` ` g` W S e [e f] f g U a` Wž 5a` Uā S` W W W S` f S 5 S f S d` S e g` W S 4 [T] a f W S B o T] U S i W > [U a / B d h]` U S 1` S e V a U g W S e W b d` W S e` W S e W f a V S` S b d h]` U S i S e L ā` a` S b d b] S 5 a` b S i` S W 3 b d W W U a W W ? S d` W h z B S S W W W W g` b a L ā` _ Y e a T d W S V a S V S k` S Y a f i` ` W W W f a` U a b d W W W V b d h]` U S 1` <aā` <aē5 agf]` Z a h M E L Z` [M / S` " (fž
- 7 3cgeZSk`g` Sba`ā` [LSeTdMS XNZS` `S` W X g` U a` S` [Wfa W S e V g` V S V h d e]` W S 5 a` b S i` S W 3 b d W W U a W W ? S d` W ā W > S y g` S Z E W 6` H W d 5 S b W B W M S i W e W W W U S e V a U g` W S V a c g V b g W S` W X g` U a` S` [Wfa W W V S V h d e]` Z S e S #*` *z7eS XNZS V]` W W W S e g Y a V S b a d W S g f a V V S U S A e i` S V a D a V d Y g W 5 S T d 1 d W 6` W g S` S 6 [h d e]` W W S y g` S X g` U a` i` Z S e S #*`) z 7 e S V d g e d i` e V b g W W ā` e g` f S d W e] f S / S` " S fž
- 8 7^ W M M ā &) W W #+` W W _ S k a` W W # & (i` c g W d W S` W S` S` ` S] V S V` W W / S e` U b] f S` S e` W Y` V d e a` [T W W, Z f b e ! i i i i S S S` S d S W d` V M` ! X V` W M M ā` #` S S Z #` ++! W M M ā` Z &) Ž #+` Z` S j a Z #` & (Z (" & #` Ž o g T] U S i S a d Y]` S` Ž % #` Ž W Z f` ^ / S U a S v a W` # & #` ! S` # S fž
- 9 7` Y d S S a d Y]` S` , Art. 8 B S S d M S V` [f f] V a` S 5 a` b S` Z] S L ā` a` 3 b d W W]` _ S d` Z M h a` Z W W M e d a` , 1º E M 5 [V S v ā 4 d S e] W h a` - 2º F W] [V S W W W #` S #) S` ` a e 3º E M W W ā` e f] g [a n` W a T g e S i` W d` b d S b S S S h] V S v ā` _ S d` Art. 9º F S` T W b a W h a` e M S V` [f f] V a e a e c g W W W ā` _ W a e W W #` S` ` a e W W S W a V S Z S d W` L ā` e g` U W W W W W h a` h` W f a b z k e L ā` b S S L ā` _ W S d a` S d W W] S v ā` - Art. 10º A` g` W ā` W S b d W W] W` S d S v ā` ` a` S d` # S` d M f` b d W U Z] V a` , 1º 5 a` _ W a d e h a` g` f Y d a e a g L ā` f d S V S a e S b d W] a` - 2º 5 a` _ a e a d Z a a d W W S f] V a e c g W W W a` a e d o g e f a e V a e S f e z` * S W S` X a d W` d W W] V a e b W S e S g f a d V S W L ā` _ b W W W e Z D W S` W f a b S S` S a d S` [] S U j` ` i` _ S` V a k S V` [] e f d S U j` ` W S 5 a` b S i` S` W 3 b d W W U a W W ? S d` W h d` S` Y ā` S` W M M ā` W W & W W W ā` W W #` ` ` Ž 3 b W U / 3 d Z] h a B o T] L ā` W W 7 e S v ā` W S S` f S 5 S f S d` S fž
- 10 D] [U z S d / 9 d Z S` _ 1 W g` S d ā g` a` f] f g` S v ā` z *Construindo uma nação no Brasil do século XIX: visões novas e antigas sobre classe, cultura e estado` i` V d g f V S Y g` a e S b W f a e W S X d` S U j` ` W S` S U j` ` W a d e d` W W e Y a` J ; J] W S f] S` V a` c g W W b a W W e d` T i` [L ā` W W W S v ā` U W f d`] S v ā d` y i` g` b S b W]` b a d S` f W W` S` W S T a d S U j` ` W g` e W f]` [W f a W W` ` S U j a` S] V S V W f d V a e` W M M ā` S U j a` S` W` e d` W T S d a l` a` c g W a S` _ W F W g` S` W S` d W W b a W W W S` d M S U j a` W L ā` b d` U b] a e W i c g] L ā d` S` W S V k` S e a T] Y S U j a` W b W h a` S` W e Z S S L ā` e g` f S d 9 d Z S` _ / S` " #) fž*
- 11 Ā` h S h a` B W M S V ā` @ S e L` W f a l` W g` U S d ā g` a` f] f g` S v ā` *Homens e Armas: recrutamento militar no Brasil – Século XIX` i` M S S c g W W M M ā e k` W W X g` W ā` _ a M]` U S` V a` S e d` S U j a` W` S T a d S v ā W W f a` W S 3 d` S V S k f S` T j ā` a T e f S U g`] S` V a` W S U W ā` W W f d` W h e z 5 a` e g` f S d S ?` g Y W 5 a` [e a] / S` #) fž*
- 12 7` 4 d S e f` W f a d` [a` z b d S S` e V W W W S` a e _ [f S d W c g W ā` X d` S` S` W f c g f g d` W i c g] U S []` X a d` W S e 8 g W S e 3 d` S V S d` W S` V a` b a d W W S a` W W a e a` U S V e z` ` U g k V a` V S v ā d` _ S d` W h d` U T a l` e d M W f a e k e g T a` U S V e z`
- 13 F S` f a W` S e Y g` W S e W W` W b W W W U S i` L ā` a` W` S 9 g` W S L ā` f d S W` _ b W ā` W W 4 d e]` k W` S e d M g` V S e W W b W h a` V a` W W d W W U S i` S e b d U f] U S e W W M g f S` [W f a a T] S f a d a` c g W` h a` g U S i S` ` a` e ā` a` S W U S h a d` [T W S v a e k` [T d M e]` a` f S` T j ā` S W f d S` W h e W S` L ā` g` W e Z S S` _ Y e V d e g e a` W e a T d W S a l g h S U j` ` W b W h a` S` W W S ? S d` S W W e Y a` J ; J] H W S` V Z` / S` #) fž
- 14 G` S d ā g` a` W W ā` L ā` W W W S` W W` _ g k e]` f a` Y f] L ā` b S S` W F W W W` S` d M d` g` S U j` ` W S e 8 g W S e ? [f S d e / Y d S S a d Y]` S f i` z 3 d z #` z @ ā a` Z S h a Y` a` 7 j` W U f a` V a` 4 d i` [L ā d a` S Y g` _ L ā` b a d a` W Z a` W e W f d S` Y h e d` W` A` U S W W` A` U S W]` X a d a d` 5 S t a e W W e c g S V d S` 3` e b` V S S e W f d S` Y h e S]` V S` a e L ā d a e` S U j a` S W W e g S` c g W U S e V a g` S d` S i` c g W a S` _ Z a e A` U S V a g f d e b d S a S d` c g V a d e V S Z S` S` [e f S S e` a` 7 j` W U f a` V a ; _ b W a l` e d h a` W W` [f f] V a e V a` e h] a a l` c g a d W W S` _ W Y S S v ā d` c g a d e W` W Y S S` _ W f a l` U g` b d` V a Z W ā` _ f g V a` S d M W f a` W S e a e S g e f V a` W h e a d` S` c g V a` 9 a h M` a` e V S Z S d` [V S v ā z` Z > W e d` S S & W W a h W` T d W W #` % z 5 a` W U j i` ` W W` W W W` _ b W ā` W M d e d` ^` #` %` Ž` b z` ` H a` z` # z`
- 15 3 d ā g` a e W Y d S S a d Y]` S` , Art. 15. 3 [e f g] L ā a` _ [f S d V a e 3 b d W W] W ? S d` Z M h e L ā` W S d] b a d S b d W W W W` S W f d d` W` X d` S i` b W]` S d` h a` h M Y` V d M S` Y` W c g W S i` _ S d Z S d S` b S e a` a d]` Y d a` W a T d S v ā l` ` U i` S r ā` Y` W L ā` S` W W V a f a a` - a` _ S` V a` V S e S d` S e T d S` U s d S` a` _ W U S f g d S` V S B S S` _ W S i` U s d M S` V b V a S e` W S d]` Z S d S i` V a` g e a` c g W W` U S V Z g` _ W W W [e f c g` _ W f a e` Art. 16. 3 [e f g] L ā a` _ Y g f] U S L ā` e f e] d` W` S b d W W W W` a e _ [e f W L ā d M S] h a e Y S d W W W` S d` Z M h e L ā` a` X i` W b]` Z S d` L a d f g d S` S` a S d` i` e d` U i` L a e W b S` ` a l` W f d S` Z S d` ` U i` W` S` _ W F M S b b S d` Z S d` W W S b b S d` Z S d g` _ @ S h a` - 17. Art. A e` _ W a d e S b d W W h a` f S` _ T ā` S` W` W U M M ā` L ā` f S d` d e d S d` _ S b b S d` V S 6 a g f d` S 5 Z d e f a l` e d h]` V a Z Z W W W` _ W f d V ā` 5 S b W ā` V a` 3 d W S 1` a g` Z g` _ A` U S` ? S d` Z M h e l` c g W] h M S e Z S T] [f S a n` W` W a e d] S e Z D W S` _ W f a` b S S` S` a d S` [] S U j` ` i` _ S` V a` k S V` [] e f d S U j` ` W S 5 a` b S i` S` W 3 b d W W U a W W ? S d` W h d` S` Y ā` S` W M M ā` W W & W W W ā` W W #` ` ` Ž 3 b W e z`
- 16 7^ U W e a W W #*` S L ā` e] W S c g W W #` S %` W S e b W h a` S e W W` S i` a e a` _ Y e W S` S` S X S T M S e z` W] [Y W W #*`) & fž
- 17 7 j` f d S u a d]` f a` Y f] L ā` W W a e b d h T W S e L ā` ` S X i d` S U j` ` W S b d W W U a W W W` S d` W h e b d h] W W W W] e d g e a` W 3 ^` [d S` f W 5 g e f i` V a` <aēā` W W` W ā` , z D W S` _ W F W c g S` f a` Y]` e f c g] L ā a l` ` ā a` Z Y` _ g l f a S W b S b d W W W W W F W c g S` V a` a d Y g` S` _ W f a` V S e V] S e W L ā` S e` _ S d S g` _ e] b d a` X a d W W b d` W S e` W f d e b S S S V S S g` _ S i` e W W a l` W f d M S` f a l` W W` " ` S b d W W]` W ā` W S v ā

